# PC - 373 CV-19 (533) M.Sc. Chemistry (Third Semester) Examination Dec -2020 Compulsory/Optional Chemistry of Bio-Inorganic & Bio-Organic Group -Paper - II

## Time Three Hours]

### [Maximum Marks : 80 [Minimum Pass Marks :

नोट : दोनों खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्नों के अंक उनके दाहिनी ओर अंकित है। Note : Answer from both the Section as directed. The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

# Section-A

- 1. Answer the following questions:
- (a) What are essential elements? Write the name of four essential elements.
- (b) What does DNA polymerization require?
- (c) Write the name of three dioxygen carriers.
- (d) Why is ferredoxin important?
- (e) Which is better induced fit or lock and key model.
- (f) Define the following terms : (i) Co-factors (ii) Apo-enzymes
- (g) Draw the structure of coenzyme A.
- (h) What is Michaelis constant?
- (i) Why are immobilized enzymes more stable?
- (j) What is Hostguest chemistry?

2. Answer the following questions:

- (a) Explain glucose storage.
- (b) What is the function of cytochrom p-450.
- (c) Explain proximity effects in enzyme catalysis.
- (d) Mention the coenzyme activity of pyridoxal phosphate.
- (e) Explain chiral recognition and catelysis.

### Section-B

Answer the following questions:

### Unit-I

3. (a) What is Na<sup>+</sup> / K<sup>+</sup> pump? What is its role in the biological system?
(b) Explain Bioenergetic and ATP cycle.

# Or

Describe the photosystem – I and photosystem – II and how they play the role in the cleavage of water.

### Unit-II

4. What are the structural and functional difference between hemoglobin and myoglobin? Or

Write an essay on biological nitrogen fixation and the role of nitrogenase complex.

2 X 5

1 X 10

12 X 5

### Unit-III

5. (a) Discuss the effect of pH and temperature on enzyme action.

(b) Discuss the construction of Lineweaver Burk plot and its significance.

### Or

Discuss reversible and irreversible inhibition and its role in biological system.

### **Unit-IV**

6. (a) Explain the following reaction catalysed by enzyme.

(i) Carboxylation (ii) Decarboxylation

(b) Illustrate the structure and biological function of Thiamine Pyrophosphate.

# Or

Write short notes on the following :

(a) Addition and Elimination reaction catalysed by enzymes.

(b) Coenzyme activity of Lipoic acid.

### Unit-V

7. (a) What are the various applications of immobiliaed enzymes.

(b) Explain how enzymes as targets for drug design.

### Or

Explain the following :

(i) Cyclodextrin enzyme models

(ii) Crown ethers, cryptates.